

NAME _____

DATE _____

Prime Factorization

1 Show the prime factorization for each number. Then use the prime factors to help determine *all* the factors of that number.

Number	Prime Factorization	All the Factors (Thinking of Factor Pairs)
ex 105	<pre> 105 / \ 5 21 / \ 3 7 </pre>	1, 105 3, 35 5, 21 7, 15
a 18		
b 45		
c 72		

2 What factors do 18, 45, and 72 have in common?

3 What is the *greatest* factor that 18, 45, and 72 have in common?

NAME _____

DATE _____

More Prime Factorization

1 Use a factor tree to find the prime factorization of each number below.

<p>ex</p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <pre> graph TD 84 --- 2_1((2)) 84 --- 42 42 --- 2_2((2)) 42 --- 21 21 --- 3((3)) 21 --- 7((7)) </pre> </div> <p>$84 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 7$</p>	<p>a 96</p>	<p>b 72</p>
---	---	---

2 Use the prime factors above to complete the sentences below. Fill in the circle or circles for each one.

a 12 is a factor of: 84 96 72

b 4 is a factor of: 84 96 72

c 8 is a factor of: 84 96 72

d 24 is a factor of: 84 96 72

3a If you know that 12 is a factor of a certain number, what else must be true about that number?

It is prime.

It is even.

It is greater than 40.

It is divisible by 9.

b Explain your answer to part a.

4 If you know that 10 is a factor of a certain number, what other numbers can you be certain are also factors of that number?

NAME _____

DATE _____

Division, Multiplication & Prime Factorization

1 Complete the division table below.

÷	14	63	42	35	56	49	28	21
7	2							

2 Solve each problem below using the partial products method.

<p>example</p> $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ \times 21 \\ \hline 20 \times 60 = 1,200 \\ 20 \times 3 = 60 \\ 1 \times 60 = 60 \\ 1 \times 3 = + 3 \\ \hline 1,323 \end{array}$	<p>a</p> $\begin{array}{r} 36 \\ \times 27 \\ \hline \end{array}$	<p>b</p> $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ \times 37 \\ \hline \end{array}$	<p>c</p> $\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ \times 64 \\ \hline \end{array}$
---	--	--	--



CHALLENGE

3 What is the greatest factor of 96 (that is not 96 itself)?